## **Development of Adaptation Model** for Water Resources Management **Tackling the Glacier Retreat**

(SATREPS, JST-JICA)

"GRANDE"

(Glacier Retreat Adaptation for National policy DEvelopment)

Prof. Hitoshi TANAKA

**Graduate School of Engineering TOHOKU University** 



















## Past activities in GRANDE project

- Apr, 2009: Acceptance of the project by JST-JICA
- **Sep, 2009**: Meeting and field trip in Bolivia by Prof. Tanaka and Prof. Mano
- Dec, 2009: Meeting and preliminary field observations in Bolivia by Dr. Umeda and Dr. Asaoka
- Jan, 2010: Workshop in Sendai, Japan

## Signing of R/D (Record of Discussion)





Edición Digital - Domingo, Enero 24 de 2010 Portada Editorial Política Foros Escribanos Archivo Economía Deportes Buscar Economía Columnistas [+] Economía El Evento Japón financiará estudios sobre el cambio climático CEDLA organiza Sociedad El enviado especial del Emperador del Japón, Shuji Kira, se reunió ayer con el seminario internacional de Presidente. Dijo que las relaciones son "excelentes" entre ambos países. Reiteró el energía Cultura apoyo en educación, salud, infraestructura y otros. Al Cierre El presidente Evo Morales se reunió ayer con el enviado Entrevista especial del Emperador de Japón, Shuji Kira, quien reiteró que seguirán apoyando a Bolivia. Después, su agencia de Mundo desarrollo JICA anunció que financiarán un proyecto sobre Social el cambio climático en los nevados andinos . Historia Farándula Según el comunicado de la Agencia de Cooperación Ediciones Anteriores Entretenimiento Internacional de Japón (JICA, por su sigla en inglés). difundido por la agencia de noticias EFE, señala que esa Seguridad Elija el día organización y la Universidad Mayor de San Andrés EN LA VISITA - Shuji Kira, La Paz firmaron un acuerdo para desarrollar el proyecto que enviado especial del Encuesta del día estudiará el "retroceso de glaciares". ¿Quiénes Somos? Emperador del Japón, y el ¿Cree usted que Bolivia presidente Evo Morales Escribanos "Los resultados obtenidos permitirán el diseño de políticas será un Estado socialista sonrien. El traductor y proyectos tendientes a la formulación de medidas como anunció el PRSS Titulares | y proyectos terraterios a la formación de la vulnerabilidad (centro) se encargó de Vicoprocidente2

http://www.la-razon.com/versiones/20100123\_006981/nota\_257\_942573.htm

Collaborative research between Tohoku University and UMSA-IHH will start on April 1st, 2010.

### Glacier retreat and water management

- Mass balance loss of glacier in Andes is rapidly increasing since 1990's (IPCC AR4 WG1).
- Many basins in the tropical Andes have experienced an increase in runoff in recent decades (IPCC AR4 WG2), but there will be a reduction in water supply as the glaciers shrink beyond a critical limit in the long term.
- In Bolivia, glacier melting water has crucial role on water resources and water demand is increasing with national development.
- Adaptation policy for water resources tackling the glacier retreat is crucial issue in Bolivia.









## **Target of GRANDE**

- Development of adaptation model for water resources management tackling the climate change.
- Development of human resources with a role in sustainable water management.
- Prediction of the water resources in La Paz and El Alto city in 2010's, 2020's and 2030's.
- To provide research results and scientific insight to decision makers involved in water issues.
- To discuss the adaptation policy for water resources management to climate change with decision makers.

## **Adaptation Model** for Water Resources Management

Date Management Center

Climate data

Observed Data

**Social Statistics** 

- Integrated Water Resources
- (1) Glacier melt (2) Runoff
- (3) Sediment
- (4) Water Quality

- •Future Scenario
- (1) Water demand
- (2) Land use

- Projection of water resource in 2010's, 2020's and 2030's.
- Consideration of the water balance between supply and demand
- Provision of scientific insight and adaptation policy to decision maker
- Verification of adaptation policy for water resources

#### Research Framework



Goup1 Snow and Ice

Group2 Runoff Group3 Sediment Group4 Water Quality

Group5 Management



Instituto de Hidraulica e Hidrologia (IHH) Universidad Mayor de San Andres (UMSA)



MC & Ph.D. students, researchers





Tohoku University

Tokyo Institute of Technology

Fukushima University

## **Target of This Workshop**



- (1) From Bolivian research group: To introduce the climate, glaciers, water resources and water environment in Bolivia.
- (2) From Japanese research group: To introduce fundamental snow, runoff and water quality models, which will be combined to be an integrated water resources model.
- (3) To discuss and define the concept of GRANDE among Bolivian and Japanese researchers.

#### ----- Schedule -----

- O. Opening remarks and introduction of GRANDE, by TANAKA Hitoshi, Tohoku University
- Climate change, glacier retreat and water resources availability in high mountain cities: case of Bolivia, by Edson Ramirez, Universidad Mayor de San Andres
- 2. Water Supply System of La Paz and El Alto Cities by Andres Callizaya, Universidad Mayor de San Andres
- 3. Studies of Water Quality in the Basin of La Paz city, Bolivia, by Marcelo Gorritty, Universidad Mayor de San Andres
- 4. Snow models based on heat balance, by YAMAZAKI Takeshi, Tohoku University
- The Newest Technology on Short-Term Flood Forecast, by Do Nam Hoai, Tohoku University
- Environmental Hydrodynamics in Lakes and Reservoirs

   Measurements and Computations-,
   by UMEDA Makoto Tohoku University
- 7. Discussion, by KAZAMA So, Tohoku University



# Thank you for your attention! Gracias!

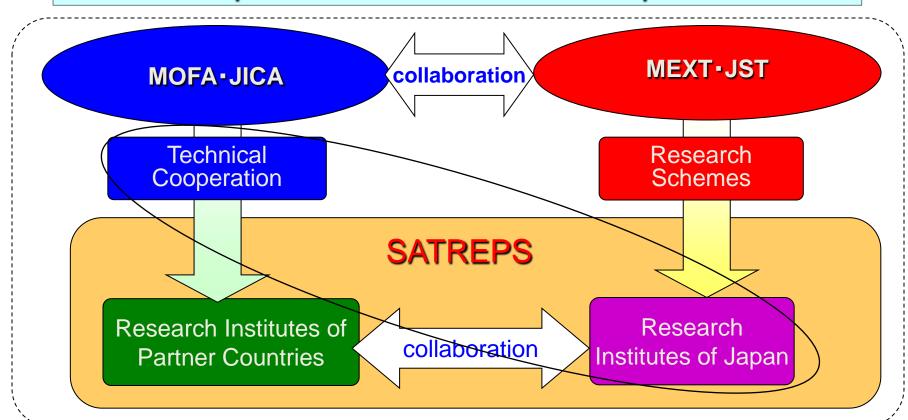






## Science and Technology Cooperation through ODA

SATREPS: Science and Technology Research Partnership for Sustainable Development



MEXI: Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology of Japan

MOFA: Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Japan